**Unit 3 Political**

**Vocabulary**

Frontier

City-state

State

Territory

Compact state

Fragmented state

Elongated state

Prorupted state

Perforated state

Exclave

Enclave

Landlocked state

Micro-state

Stateless nation

Irredentism

Self-determination

Terrorism

Sovereignty

Nation

Ethnicity

Race

Country

Forward capital

Primate city

Gerrymandering

Colonialism

Imperialism

Manifest destiny

Devolution

Supranationalism

Geopolitics

Centripetal forces

Centrifugal forces

Balkanization

Confederation government

Federal government

Unitary government

Segregation

Apartheid

Decolonization

Iron Curtain

Cold-War

Reapportionment

Demarcation borders

Delimitation borders

Definition borders

Racism

Genocide

Ethnic cleansing

Buffer state

Satellite states

Balance-of-Power

Gateway state

Economic Enterprise Zones

Shari’a Laws

Majority-minority

Territoriality

Marketization

Democratization

Command economy

Market economy

Mixed economy

Fragmentation

Nationalism

Blockbusting

**Key Concepts to Know**

1. Compact state (examples)

2. Example of Fragmented state

3. Example of Elongated state

4. Example of Prorupted state

5. Example of Perforated state

6. Example of Landlocked states (disadvantages)

7. Micro-states (examples and challenges)

8. Stateless nations (examples)

9. Physical boundaries (examples)

10. Mountains as boundaries (examples)

11. Water as a boundary (examples)

12. Deserts as boundaries (examples)

13. Cultural boundaries

14. Linguistic boundaries

15. Religious boundaries

16. Geometric boundaries

17. Origin of boundaries

18.Types of Boundary disputes (positional/definitional, territorial, resource/allocational, and functional/operational)

19. Border landscapes

20. Nation-state concept (examples)

21. Immigrant state

22. Heartland (Mackinder)

23. Shatter belt

24. Rimland Theory (Nicolas Sypkman)

25. Unitary state vs Federal states (advantages & disadvantages)

26. Core/periphery

27. Forward Capital (example)

28. Question of Taiwan and Hong Kong as a state

29. Impact of globalization on state sovereignty

30. Tragedy of the Commons

31. Law of the Sea

32. Supranationalism (Types, examples, and affect on state)

33. Break up the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia

34. Economic Enterprise Zone (examples and significance)

35. Changing boundaries of Europe

36. Partition of India

37. Stacked gerrymandering

38. Wasted vote

39. Fragmented gerrymandering

40. Territory Morphology: Identify the shapes of states and explain the effects on culture, government, and social unity.

41. 3 Stage Evolution of boundaries

42. 4 Basic Human stocks

Genetic Boundaries (Richard Hartshorne): Antecedent, Subsequent, Superimposed, and Relic.

43. Devolution: Types and examples

44. Sea power Doctrine (Alfred Mahan)

45. Organic Theory (Friedrich Ratzel)

46. World Order: bi-polar, multi-polar, and unilateral

47. Containment Theory

48. Domino Theory

49. Forces of change: globalization, democratization, and religious politics